1. When boundaries were redrawn in Europe after World War II, what was the effect on various ethnic groups?

2a. Define the term **ethnic cleansing**: 

2b. How is ethnic cleansing different than normal warfare?

● **ETHNIC CLEANSING IN YUGOSLAVIA**

3. List the countries of the Balkan Peninsula.

4. List important/interesting facts regarding the creation of the post-WWI country of Yugoslavia

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5. Regarding the Yugoslav refrain that was common during the rule of Josip Tito, identify the following:

Yugoslavia’s

- **FIVE NATIONALITIES**...

- **FOUR LANGUAGES**...

- **THREE RELIGIONS**...

- **TWO ALPHABETS**...

- **ONE DINAR**...
6. What ethno-political problems did the country face after the death of Tito in the 80’s and fall of communism in the 90’s?

7. Why did Serbs and Croats in Bosnia (aka Bosnia-Herzegovina) ethnically cleanse themselves of Bosnian Muslims?

8a. What was agreed upon at the accords signed between these rival ethnicities in Dayton, Ohio in 1996?

8b. Who got the best deal? the worst? Explain.

9. Regarding the region of **Kosovo**...
   a. What country and ethnicity controls it today?
   b. What ethnic group lives in Kosovo (and %)?
   c. With the breakup of Yugoslavia, what began to happen in Kosovo?
   d. How did the US and UN respond?

10. What is the meaning of the terms
    - **balkanized**:
    - **balkanization**:

11. If peace comes to the Balkan Peninsula in the next few years, why will it be “in a tragic way,” according to the author of the textbook?

12. Refer to *Documenting Ethnic Cleansing (page 234)*
What are the four steps of ethnic cleansing?
   1.
   2.
   3.
   4.

What were the two ways the aerial photograph were utilized regarding ethnic cleansing in Kosovo?
1. “Traditionally, the most important unit of African society was the ______________ rather than ________________ with political and economic ________ - _____________.

Africa contains several ___________________ ethnicities (usually referred to as ______________) with a common sense of language, religion, and social custom.”

2. Refer to Figure 7-34
A. Finish the statement: The modern political boundaries of African states reflect...

2B. Based on the map, identify 5 countries that appear to have the most ethnic diversity.

3. Give the historical background of the two rival groups of Central Africa’s countries of Rwanda and Burundi.

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4. Who were the colonial powers over Rwanda and Burundi? How did they reinforce ethnic rivalries there?

5. What happened when independence came to the countries?

6. How did the problem spread to The Democratic Republic of the Congo (Zaire)?

7. Describe the situation today.

8. CASE STUDY REVISITED/Ethnic Diversity in America (page 236)

9. Describe the two museums in Detroit and why they are significant.

10. Which museum would you support and why?